



BANGKO SENTRAL NG PILIPINAS

**OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY GOVERNOR
SUPERVISION AND EXAMINATION SECTOR**

MEMORANDUM NO. M-2012- 018

To : ALL NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (NBFIs) UNDER BSP SUPERVISION

Subject : Effective Interest Rate Calculation Models for All Types of Loans

Relative to the implementation of Circular No. 754 dated 17 April 2012 on updated rules in implementing the Truth in Lending Act to enhance loan transaction transparency, Effective Interest Rate (EIR) calculation models illustrative of common loan features are presented herewith (Annexes A-E) for guidance. It is understood that an EIR calculation model founded on established principles of discounted cash flow analysis should be based on the actual loan features. A NBFI shall be solely responsible for the propriety and accuracy of its EIR calculation model. However, for purposes of determining compliance with Circular No. 754, the BSP's determination of the reasonableness and accuracy of an EIR calculation model prevails.


NESTOR A. ESPENILLA, JR.
Deputy Governor

19 April 2012

Att.: A/S

Illustration 1

EFFECTIVE INTEREST CALCULATION MODEL
FIXED EQUAL AMORTIZATION CASE

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Loan Amount		120,000.00				
2	Monthly Installment		11,001.60				
3	Contractual Rate (Monthly)		1.50%				
4	Other Charges		3.00%				
5	No. of Monthly Installment		12				
6							
7	Installment	Gross			Other		O/S
8	<u>Period</u>	<u>Loan</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Charges</u>	<u>Cash flows</u>	<u>Balance</u>
9		120,000.00					
10	0				3,600.00	116,400.00	120,000.00
11	1		9,201.60	1,800.00		(11,001.60)	110,798.40
12	2		9,339.62	1,661.98		(11,001.60)	101,458.78
13	3		9,479.72	1,521.88		(11,001.60)	91,979.06
14	4		9,621.91	1,379.69		(11,001.60)	82,357.15
15	5		9,766.24	1,235.36		(11,001.60)	72,590.91
16	6		9,912.74	1,088.86		(11,001.60)	62,678.17
17	7		10,061.43	940.17		(11,001.60)	52,616.74
18	8		10,212.35	789.25		(11,001.60)	42,404.39
19	9		10,365.53	636.07		(11,001.60)	32,038.86
20	10		10,521.02	480.58		(11,001.60)	21,517.85
21	11		10,678.83	322.77		(11,001.60)	10,839.01
22	12		10,839.01	162.59		(11,001.60)	-
23		TOTAL	120,000.00	12,019.19	3,600.00		

Monthly Installment = $PMT(C3, C5, -C1)^* - 1$ = 11,001.60
 (using Excel PMT Function)

Effective Annual Interest Rate (EIR) = $(1 + IRR(F10:F22))^{12} - 1$ = 26.71%
 (using Excel IRR Function)

Effective Monthly Interest Rate (MIR) = $IRR(F10:F22)$ = 1.99%
 (using Excel IRR Function)

Illustration 2

EFFECTIVE INTEREST CALCULATION MODEL
FIXED PRINCIPAL AMORTIZATION CASE

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Loan Amount		120,000.00				
2	Monthly Installment		10,000.00				
3	Contractual Rate (Monthly)		1.50%				
4	Other Charges		3.00%				
5	No. of Monthly Installment		12				
6							
7	Installment	Gross			Other		O/S
8	Period	Loan	Principal	Interest	Charges	Cash flows	Balance
9		120,000.00					120,000.00
10	0				3,600.00	116,400.00	120,000.00
11	1		10,000.00	1,800.00		(11,800.00)	110,000.00
12	2		10,000.00	1,650.00		(11,650.00)	100,000.00
13	3		10,000.00	1,500.00		(11,500.00)	90,000.00
14	4		10,000.00	1,350.00		(11,350.00)	80,000.00
15	5		10,000.00	1,200.00		(11,200.00)	70,000.00
16	6		10,000.00	1,050.00		(11,050.00)	60,000.00
17	7		10,000.00	900.00		(10,900.00)	50,000.00
18	8		10,000.00	750.00		(10,750.00)	40,000.00
19	9		10,000.00	600.00		(10,600.00)	30,000.00
20	10		10,000.00	450.00		(10,450.00)	20,000.00
21	11		10,000.00	300.00		(10,300.00)	10,000.00
22	12		10,000.00	150.00		(10,150.00)	-
23		TOTAL	120,000.00	11,700.00	3,600.00		

Effective Annual Interest Rate (EIR) = $(1 + \text{IRR}(\text{F10:F22}))^{12} - 1$ = 26.91%
(using Excel IRR Function)

Effective Monthly Interest Rate (MIR) = $\text{IRR}(\text{F10:F22})$ = 2.01%
(using Excel IRR Function)

Illustration 3

EFFECTIVE INTEREST CALCULATION MODEL
FIXED EQUAL AMORTIZATION CASE WITH GRACE PERIOD

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Loan Amount		120,000.00				
2	Monthly Installment		11,001.60				
3	Contractual Rate (Monthly)		1.50%				
4	Other Charges		3.00%				
5	No. of Monthly Installment		12				
6	<i>(2 months grace period on principal and interest payments)</i>						
7	Installment	Gross			Other		O/S
8	<u>Period</u>	<u>Loan</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Charges</u>	<u>Cash flows</u>	<u>Balance</u>
9		120,000.00					120,000.00
10	0				3,600.00	116,400.00	120,000.00
11	1					-	120,000.00
12	2					-	120,000.00
13	3		9,201.60	1,800.00		(11,001.60)	110,798.40
14	4		9,339.62	1,661.98		(11,001.60)	101,458.78
15	5		9,479.72	1,521.88		(11,001.60)	91,979.06
16	6		9,621.91	1,379.69		(11,001.60)	82,357.15
17	7		9,766.24	1,235.36		(11,001.60)	72,590.91
18	8		9,912.74	1,088.86		(11,001.60)	62,678.17
19	9		10,061.43	940.17		(11,001.60)	52,616.74
20	10		10,212.35	789.25		(11,001.60)	42,404.39
21	11		10,365.53	636.07		(11,001.60)	32,038.86
22	12		10,521.02	480.58		(11,001.60)	21,517.85
23	13		10,678.83	322.77		(11,001.60)	10,839.01
24	14		10,839.01	162.59		(11,001.60)	(0.00)
25	TOTAL		120,000.00	12,019.19	3,600.00		

Monthly Installment = $\text{PMT}(\text{C3}, \text{C5}, -\text{C1}) * -1$ = 11,001.60
(using Excel PMT Function)

Effective Annual Interest Rate (EIR) = $(1 + \text{IRR}(\text{F10:F24}))^{12} - 1$ = 19.68%
(using Excel IRR Function)

Effective Monthly Interest Rate (MIR) = $\text{IRR}(\text{F10:F24})$ = 1.51%
(using Excel IRR Function)

Illustration 4

EFFECTIVE INTEREST CALCULATION MODEL
CASE: PERIODIC INTEREST PAYMENT, BALLOON PAYMENT AT MATURITY

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Loan Amount		120,000.00				
2	Monthly Installment		1,800.00	(Interest Only)			
3	Contractual Rate (Monthly)		1.50%				
4	Other Charges		3.00%				
5	No. of Monthly Installment		12				
6							
7	Installment	Gross			Other		O/S
8	<u>Period</u>	<u>Loan</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Charges</u>	<u>Cash flows</u>	<u>Balance</u>
9		120,000.00					120,000.00
10	0				3,600.00	116,400.00	120,000.00
11	1			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
12	2			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
13	3			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
14	4			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
15	5			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
16	6			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
17	7			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
18	8			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
19	9			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
20	10			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
21	11			1,800.00		(1,800.00)	120,000.00
22	12		120,000.00	1,800.00		(121,800.00)	-
23		TOTAL	120,000.00	21,600.00	3,600.00		

Effective Annual Interest Rate (EIR) = $(1 + \text{IRR}(\text{F10:F22}))^{12} - 1$ = 23.58%
 (using Excel IRR Function)

Effective Monthly Interest Rate (MIR) = $\text{IRR}(\text{F10:F22})$ = 1.78%
 (using Excel IRR Function)

Illustration 5

EFFECTIVE INTEREST CALCULATION MODEL
FIXED EQUAL AMORTIZATION CASE
(WEEKLY INSTALLMENTS QUOTED IN MONTHLY EFFECTIVE RATE)

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Loan Amount		10,000.00				
2	Weekly Installment		788.00				
3	Contractual Rate (Monthly)		1.50%				
4	Weekly Compounding Rate		0.35%				
5	Other Charges		3.00%				
6	Term (Weeks)		13				
7	Period/Year		52				
8	Installment	Gross			Other		O/S
9	<u>Period</u>	<u>Loan</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Charges</u>	<u>Cash flows</u>	<u>Balance</u>
10		10,000.00					10,000.00
11	0				300.00	9,700.00	10,000.00
12	1		753.38	34.62		(788.00)	9,246.62
13	2		755.99	32.01		(788.00)	8,490.63
14	3		758.61	29.39		(788.00)	7,732.02
15	4		761.23	26.76		(788.00)	6,970.78
16	5		763.87	24.13		(788.00)	6,206.91
17	6		766.51	21.49		(788.00)	5,440.40
18	7		769.17	18.83		(788.00)	4,671.24
19	8		771.83	16.17		(788.00)	3,899.41
20	9		774.50	13.50		(788.00)	3,124.91
21	10		777.18	10.82		(788.00)	2,347.72
22	11		779.87	8.13		(788.00)	1,567.85
23	12		782.57	5.43		(788.00)	785.28
24	13		785.28	2.72		(788.00)	(0.00)
25		TOTAL	10,000.00	243.98	300.00		

Weekly Installment = $\text{PMT}(\text{C4}, \text{C6}, -\text{C1}) * -1$ = 788.00
(using Excel PMT Function)

Effective Annual Interest Rate (EIR) = $(1 + \text{IRR}(\text{F10:F24}))^{52} - 1$ = 50.46%
(using Excel IRR Function)

Effective Monthly Interest Rate (MIR) = $(1 + \text{IRR}(\text{F10:F24}))^{13/3} - 1$ = 3.46%
(using Excel IRR Function)